

DFNE 21–XXXX

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**** (1)

**** (2)

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Fig. 1. Probability of failure of the sample wedge.

If photographs are being inserted, color or black and white is acceptable. Large figures or tables may straddle both columns.

1. tables

In the text, tables must be inserted as close to the first point of reference as possible. Please leave some space above and below the table. Tables must be numbered sequentially in the text with Arabic numerals.

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Table 1. Sample tables with values

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | 57 | 86 |
| 4 | 107 | 100 |
| 5 | 113 | 125 |
| 6 | 161 | 176 |

References

Literature references must be cited in the text in the

format: **Name, year**. Example: **Smith, 2015.** If there are two authors the format is: **Name 1 and Name 2, year.** Example: **Smith and Miller, 2015.** If there are more than two authors the format is: **Name et al.,** **year** Example **Smith et al., 2015.**

In the text the citations can be as follows:

As discussed by Smith, 2015

Or:

This fact has been mentioned in the past (Smith, 2015)

In the list of references, the citations are listed in alphabetical order. References must be in 10 pt. Times New Roman.

Examples of Reference Citations:

Please note that the first author’s name is given in reverse order (last name, initials) while the names of the other authors are given in normal order.

Reference to a journal article:

* 1. Hazzard, J.F., R.P. Young, and S.C. Maxwell. 2000. Micromechanical modeling of cracking and failure in brittle rocks. *J. Geophys. Res.* 105: 16,683–16,697.

Reference to a book (monograph):

* 1. Crouch, S.L. and A.M. Starfield. 1983. *Boundary element methods in solid mechanics*. 1st ed. London: George Allen & Unwin.

Reference to a chapter in a book:

* 1. Fandell, C.N., L. Guest, H.M. Smith, and Z.H. Taylor. 1976. Achieving purity in your sampling techniques. In *Geotechnical Engineering Practices*, ed. J. Schwartz, 23–67.

Reference to a published paper in proceedings:

* 1. Vijaykumar, S., J.H. Curran, and T.E. Yacoub. 2001. Node-centric displacement discontinuity method for plane elasticity problems. In *Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference on Computer Methods and Advances in Geomechanics, Tucson, 7 – 12 January 2001*, eds. C.S. Desai et al, 163–168. Rotterdam: Balkema.